Open Source Software: Easy to contribute

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The Question

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- How many of you opened at least one bug, which was fixed by upstream?
- How many of you sent at least one patch, which was accepted by upstream?
- Others, why are you don't contribute?

Open Source waiting for you

Open Source waiting for your

- mails
- documentation
- bugs
- patches

It is easy and fun

Take your favorite software

Take your favorite software: systemd-cgtop

```
Path                                    Tasks    %CPU
/                                         477    27.0
/system                                     1    26.5
/system/kdm@.service                        -    25.2
/system/rabbitmq-server.service            44     0.7
/system/dbus.service                       12     0.3
/system/NetworkManager.service              4     0.2
/system/mysqld.service                     16     0.1
/system/avahi-daemon.service                2     0.0
/system/console-kit-daemon.service         65       -
/system/rtkit-daemon.service                3       -
/system/systemd-journald.service            1       -
/system/systemd-logind.service              1       -
/system/udev.service                        3       -
```

Bug 49778 - systemd-cgtop depth=3 better default than depth=2

I think systemd-cgtop default should be changed to 3 by default.
May be even more (depth=4).
Depth=3 (and more) still fits 79 on my system.
It will give more useful info by default, especially on multi user systems.

Lets compare (depth=2):

Path	Tasks	%CPU	Memory	Input/s	Output/s
/	88	193.8	5.1G	0B	1002.7K
/system	1	175.5	32.7M	-	-
/system/getty0.service	-	155.1	-	-	-
/system/kdm0.service	-	18.3	-	-	-
/system/dbus.service	9	1.3	11.3M	-	-
/system/rabbitmq-server.service	44	0.5	42.1M	-	-
/system/mysqld.service	16	0.0	54.5M	-	-
/system/NetworkManager.service	5	0.0	21.4M	-	-
/system/avahi-daemon.service	2	0.0	1.2M	-	-
/system/console-kit-daemon.service	65	-	1.7M	-	-
/system/fsck@.service	-	-	44.0K	-	-
/system/rtkit-daemon.service	3	-	332.0K	-	-
/system/systemd-journald.service	1	-	38.9M	-	-
/system/systemd-logind.service	1	-	392.0K	-	-
/system/udev.service	3	-	9.1M	-	-
/system/upower.service	3	-	4.4M	-	-

1. getty0.service consumes much CPU, and I don't know how much RAM
2. total memory consumption big (5.1G), and I should calculate how much kdm exactly

Lets compare (depth=3):

Path	Tasks	%CPU	Memory	Input/s	Output/s
/	86	164.0	5.3G	0B	1.4M
/system	1	136.9	32.7M	-	-
/system/getty0.service	-	117.2	-	-	-
/system/getty0.service/tty1	6	116.3	135.2M	-	-
/system/kdm0.service	-	17.1	-	-	-
/system/kdm0.service/tty7	236	17.2	4.5G	-	-
/system/dbus.service	9	2.0	11.3M	-	-
/system/getty0.service/tty2	3	0.8	2.6M	-	-
/system/rabbitmq-server.service	44	0.2	42.1M	-	-
/system/mysqld.service	16	0.1	54.5M	-	-
/system/avahi-daemon.service	2	0.0	1.2M	-	-
/system/NetworkManager.service	5	-	21.4M	-	-
/system/console-kit-daemon.service	65	-	1.7M	-	-
/system/fsck@.service	-	-	44.0K	-	-
/system/rtkit-daemon.service	3	-	332.0K	-	-
/system/systemd-journald.service	1	-	38.9M	-	-
/system/systemd-logind.service	1	-	392.0K	-	-
/system/udev.service	3	-	9.1M	-	-
/system/upower.service	3	-	4.4M	-	-

1. current kdm session consumes 4.5G RAM, count of running processes 236
2. I have 2 getty/tty sessions
3. first consumes a lot of of CPU and 100Mb RAM
4. seconds tty consumes almost nothing

Bug 49778 upstream fix

OK, changed!

```
diff --git a/man/systemd-cgtop.xml b/man/systemd-cgtop.xml
index 9322fb0..14d4735 100644
--- a/man/systemd-cgtop.xml
+++ b/man/systemd-cgtop.xml
@@ -166,7 +166,7 @@
                                the root group is monitored, for 1
                                only the first level of control groups
                                is monitored, and so on. Defaults to
-                               2.</para></listitem>
+                               3.</para></listitem>
                        </varlistentry>

                </variablelist>
diff --git a/src/cgtop/cgtop.c b/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
index cc7a99f..ddb5709 100644
--- a/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
+++ b/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
@@ -54,7 +54,7 @@ typedef struct Group {
         uint64_t io_input_bps, io_output_bps;
 } Group;

-static unsigned arg_depth = 2;
+static unsigned arg_depth = 3;
 static usec_t arg_delay = 1*USEC_PER_SEC;

 static enum {
```

systemd-cgtop –help

```
systemd-cgtop [OPTIONS...]

Show top control groups by their resource usage.

  -h --help            Show this help
  --version            Print version and exit
  -p                   Order by path
  -t                   Order by number of tasks
  -c                   Order by CPU load
  -m                   Order by memory load
  -i                   Order by IO load
  -d --delay=DELAY     Specify delay
  -n --iterations=N    Run for N iterations before exiting
  -b --batch           Run in batch mode, accepting no input
     --depth=DEPTH     Maximum traversal depth (default: 2)
```

patch

[systemd-devel] [PATCH] cgtop --help: default depth is 3 not 2

Maksim Melnikau maxposedon at gmail com
Fri Mar 29 05:55:50 PDT 2013

- Previous message: [systemd-devel] How to get "log_debug" from logind?
- Next message: [systemd-devel] [PATCH] cgtop --help: default depth is 3 not 2
- **Messages sorted by:** [date] [thread] [subject] [author]

```
use default depth from variable for --help

Signed-off-by: Maksim Melnikau <maxposedon at gmail.com>
---
 src/cgtop/cgtop.c | 4 ++--
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

diff --git a/src/cgtop/cgtop.c b/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
index f80d51e..eebebf0 100644
--- a/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
+++ b/src/cgtop/cgtop.c
@@ -522,8 +522,8 @@ static void help(void) {
                "  -d --delay=DELAY     Specify delay\n"
                "  -n --iterations=N    Run for N iterations before exiting\n"
                "  -b --batch           Run in batch mode, accepting no input\n"
-               "     --depth=DEPTH      Maximum traversal depth (default: 2)\n",
-               program_invocation_short_name);
+               "     --depth=DEPTH      Maximum traversal depth (default: %d)\n",
+               program_invocation_short_name, arg_depth);
 }

 static void version(void) {
--
1.8.1.5
```

apply

[systemd-devel] [PATCH] cgtop --help: default depth is 3 not 2

Lennart Poettering lennart at poettering net
Fri Mar 29 07:48:20 PDT 2013

- Previous message: [systemd-devel] [PATCH] cgtop --help: default depth is 3 not 2
- Next message: [systemd-devel] snapshots not isolatable?
- **Messages sorted by:** [date] [thread] [subject] [author]

```
On Fri, 29.03.13 15:55, Maksim Melnikau (maxposedon at gmail.com) wrote:

> use default depth from variable for --help

Thanks! Applied!

Lennart

--
Lennart Poettering - Red Hat, Inc.
```

Conclusion

Don't afraid - contribute! It's easy!

Ask me

- maxposedon@gmail.com
- https:
  //bugs.freedesktop.org/show_bug.cgi?id=49778
- http://lists.freedesktop.org/archives/
  systemd-devel/2013-March/010005.html
- http://lists.freedesktop.org/archives/
  systemd-devel/2013-March/010009.html
- https:
  //github.com/max-posedon/talk-easy-contribute